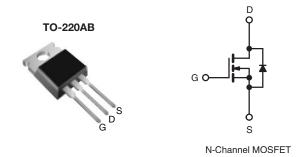


## **Power MOSFET**

PRODUCT SUMMARY						
V <sub>DS</sub> (V)	10	100				
R <sub>DS(on)</sub> (Ω)	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	0.077				
Q <sub>g</sub> (Max.) (nC)	7:	72				
Q <sub>gs</sub> (nC)	1	11				
Q <sub>gd</sub> (nC)	32	32				
Configuration	Sin	Single				



### **FEATURES**

- Dynamic dV/dt Rating
- Repetitive Avalanche Rated
- 175 °C Operating Temperature
- · Fast Switching
- Ease of Paralleling
- Simple Drive Requirements
- Compliant to RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC



#### **DESCRIPTION**

Third generation Power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The TO-220AB package is universally preferred for all commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 W. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220AB contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.

ORDERING INFORMATION		
Package	TO-220AB	
Lead (Pb)-free	IRF540PbF	
Lead (FD)-life	SiHF540-E3	
SnPb	IRF540	
SIFD	SiHF540	

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C$	= 25 °C, unl	ess otherwis	se noted)			
PARAMETER			SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT	
Drain-Source Voltage			V <sub>DS</sub>	100	V	
Gate-Source Voltage			$V_{GS}$	± 20	7 v	
Continuous Drain Current		T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C		28		
	V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V	$T_C = 25 ^{\circ}C$ $T_C = 100 ^{\circ}C$	I <sub>D</sub>	20	Α	
Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>			I <sub>DM</sub>	110		
Linear Derating Factor				1.0	W/°C	
Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>			E <sub>AS</sub>	230	mJ	
Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>			I <sub>AR</sub>	28	Α	
Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>			E <sub>AR</sub>	15	mJ	
Maximum Power Dissipation $T_C = 25  ^{\circ}C$			$P_{D}$	150	W	
Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt <sup>c</sup>			dV/dt	5.5	V/ns	
Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range			T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>	- 55 to + 175	°C	
Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature) for 10 s				300 <sup>d</sup>	7	
Mounting Torque	6-32 or M3 screw			10	lbf ⋅ in	
Mounting Torque				1.1	N⋅m	

#### Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- b.  $V_{DD} = 25 \text{ V}$ , starting  $T_J = 25 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $L = 440 \,\mu\text{H}$ ,  $R_g = 25 \,\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 28 \,\text{A}$  (see fig. 12).
- c.  $I_{SD} \le 28$  A,  $dI/dt \le 170$  A/ $\mu$ s,  $V_{DD} \le V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \le 175$  °C.
- d. 1.6 mm from case.

<sup>\*</sup> Pb containing terminations are not RoHS compliant, exemptions may apply



THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS				
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum Junction-to-Ambient	R <sub>thJA</sub>	-	62	
Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface	R <sub>thCS</sub>	0.50	-	°C/W
Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain)	R <sub>thJC</sub>	-	1.0	

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST (	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Static						•	
Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	V <sub>DS</sub>	$V_{GS} = 0$	) V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA	100	-	-	V
V <sub>DS</sub> Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{DS}/T_{J}$	Reference	to 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA	-	0.13	-	V/°C
Gate-Source Threshold Voltage	V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	$V_{DS} = V$	' <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA	2.0	=	4.0	٧
Gate-Source Leakage	I <sub>GSS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 20 V		1	-	± 100	nA
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current		V <sub>DS</sub> = 1	V <sub>DS</sub> = 100 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V		-	25	,
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	I <sub>DSS</sub>	$V_{DS} = 80 \text{ V}, \text{ V}$	<sub>'GS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 150 °C	-	-	250	μA
Drain-Source On-State Resistance	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	I <sub>D</sub> = 17 A <sup>b</sup>	1	-	0.077	Ω
Forward Transconductance	9 <sub>fs</sub>	$V_{DS} = \xi$	$50 \text{ V}, I_D = 17 \text{ A}^b$	8.7	-	-	S
Dynamic							
Input Capacitance	C <sub>iss</sub>	$V_{GS} = 0 V$ ,		ı	1700	-	
Output Capacitance	C <sub>oss</sub>	V	<sub>DS</sub> = 25 V,	-	560	-	рF
Reverse Transfer Capacitance	$C_{rss}$	f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5		-	120	-	
Total Gate Charge	$Q_g$			-	-	72	
Gate-Source Charge	Q <sub>gs</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	$I_D = 17 \text{ A}, V_{DS} = 80 \text{ V},$	-	-	11	nC
Gate-Drain Charge	Q <sub>gd</sub>		see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	32	
Turn-On Delay Time	t <sub>d(on)</sub>		•	-	11	-	
Rise Time	t <sub>r</sub>	$V_{DD} = 5$	V <sub>DD</sub> = 50 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 17 A		44	-	ns
Turn-Off Delay Time	t <sub>d(off)</sub>	$R_g = 9.1 \ \Omega, \ R_D = 2.9 \ \Omega, \ see fig. \ 10^b$		-	53	-	
Fall Time	t <sub>f</sub>			-	43	-	
Internal Drain Inductance	$L_D$	Between lead, 6 mm (0.25") fro	m j	-	4.5	-	
Internal Source Inductance	L <sub>S</sub>	package and center of die contact		-	7.5	-	- nH
Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristic	s					•	
Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current	I <sub>S</sub>	MOSFET symbo	I	-	-	28	
Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup>	I <sub>SM</sub>	integral reverse p - n junction diode		-	-	110	A
Body Diode Voltage	$V_{SD}$	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I	<sub>S</sub> = 28 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V <sup>b</sup>	-	-	2.5	V
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time	t <sub>rr</sub>	T - 25 °C 1	17 A dI/dt = 100 A/vah	-	180	360	ns
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge	Q <sub>rr</sub>	$T_J = 25  ^{\circ}\text{C}, I_F = 17  \text{A, dI/dt} = 100  \text{A/}\mu\text{s}^{\text{b}}$		-	1.3	2.8	μC
Forward Turn-On Time	t <sub>on</sub>	Intrinsic turn-	on time is negligible (turn	-on is do	minated b	y L <sub>S</sub> and	L <sub>D</sub> )

### Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- b. Pulse width  $\leq$  300 µs; duty cycle  $\leq$  2 %.



### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

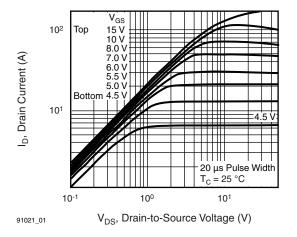


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 25$  °C

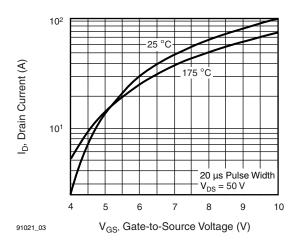


Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

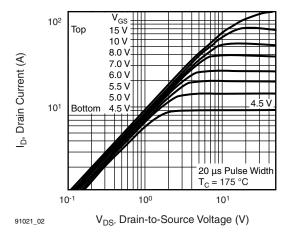


Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics, T<sub>C</sub> = 175 °C

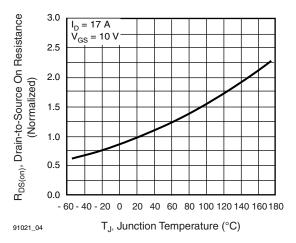
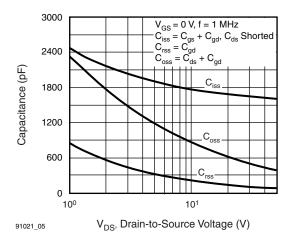


Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature

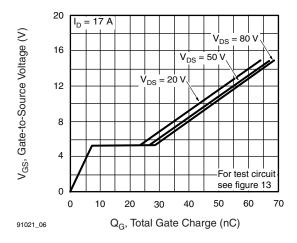




I<sub>SD</sub>, Reverse Drain Current (A) 10<sup>1</sup> 100  $V_{GS} = 0 V$ 10-1 0.4 1.6 0.8 V<sub>SD</sub>, Source-to-Drain Voltage (V) 91021\_07

Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

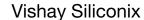
Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage



10<sup>3</sup> Operation in this area limited I<sub>D</sub>, Drain Current (A) 10<sup>2</sup> = 175 °C Single Pulse  $^5$  10 $^2$   $^2$ <sup>5</sup> 10<sup>3</sup> <sup>2</sup> V<sub>DS</sub>, Drain-to-Source Voltage (V) 91021\_08

Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area





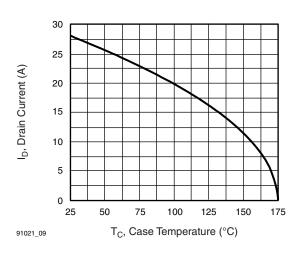


Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

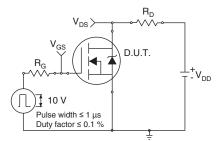


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

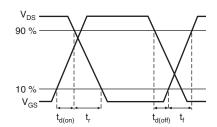


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

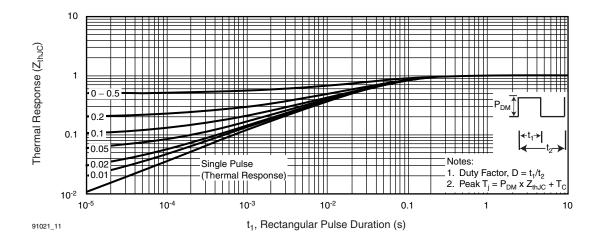


Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case



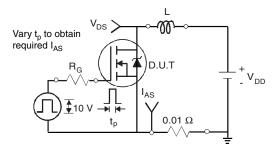


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

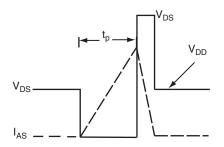


Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

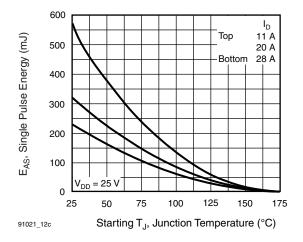


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

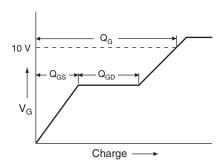


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

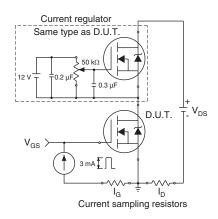
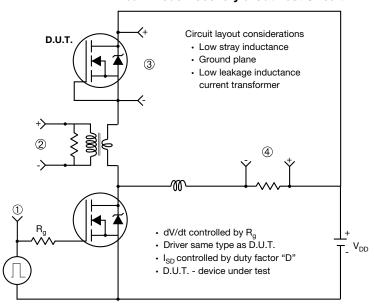


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit



### Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



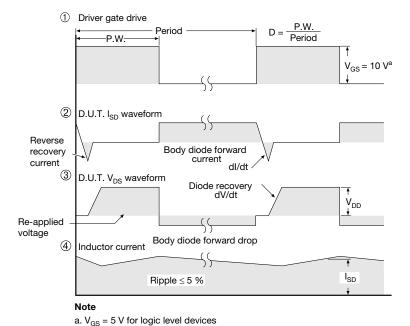


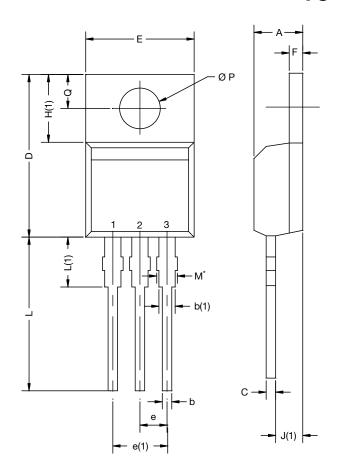
Fig. 14 - For N-Channel

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## TO-220-1



DIM.	MILLIN	METERS	INCHES		
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.	
Α	4.24	4.65	0.167	0.183	
b	0.69	1.02	0.027	0.040	
b(1)	1.14	1.78	0.045	0.070	
С	0.36	0.61	0.014	0.024	
D	14.33	15.85	0.564	0.624	
Е	9.96	10.52	0.392	0.414	
е	2.41	2.67	0.095	0.105	
e(1)	4.88	5.28	0.192	0.208	
F	1.14	1.40	0.045	0.055	
H(1)	6.10	6.71	0.240	0.264	
J(1)	2.41	2.92	0.095	0.115	
L	13.36	14.40	0.526	0.567	
L(1)	3.33	4.04	0.131	0.159	
ØР	3.53	3.94	0.139	0.155	
Q	2.54	3.00	0.100	0.118	

#### Note

 $\bullet$   $M^{\star}=0.052$  inches to 0.064 inches (dimension including protrusion), heatsink hole for HVM



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